

Advice for support people during labour and birth

This information is for people who will be supporting a woman during labour and birth.

In labour mothers will have many physical and emotional needs. To be an effective support in labour, partners and support people are kept busy! Here are some suggestions for labour at home and in hospital.

To meet emotional needs

- Be positive and encouraging.
- Be enthusiastic.
- Maintain a calm environment.
- Be supportive of all behaviours through her labour.
- Have a helpful and positive response when she is tired or lacking motivation.

To meet physical needs

In labour, try to anticipate your partner's needs. She will focus on the job she is doing and will not always explain how she is feeling. Watch her closely. How does she indicate stress? Watch for clenched fists and tight jaw. Is she able to relax after a contraction? What will help her relax?

Special ways to assist during labour

- If labour begins at night and is mild, help her rest and encourage sleep. If labour begins during the day, a walk can help adjust to labour together.
- Keep in close and relaxed contact with her:
 - \circ encourage her to eat as long as possible, prepare or buy her favourite foods
 - encourage her to keep drinking iced water, cordial, non-acidic fruit juice.
- Massage her shoulders, back, arms, feet and head. Use firm pressure during a contraction.
- Heat a gel pack in the microwave to put on her tummy or back.
- Suggest position changes and assist her to move into them. Rotate between standing, sitting, kneeling and side lying.
- Encourage gentle pelvic rocking and swaying to help baby move lower into the pelvis.
- Suggest a shower or bath, warm water can help her discomfort.
- Encourage regular trips to the toilet to keep her bladder empty.
- Use a cool washer or water spray for her neck and face; it is hot work!
- Remind her to let her body "go limp" between contractions. Help her to do this with gentle and light touch between contractions.
- Speak tenderly to her, she needs to hear your usual endearments.
- Maintain eye contact where possible, especially when contractions become intense.
- Do not be alarmed if she pushes you away or snaps at you. Her body is working hard.
- Breathe with her if she starts to panic. Guide her to breathe in through the nose and blow out through the mouth.
- Have a playlist ready with relaxing music and change it as necessary.
- Once she is pushing, stay very close to her. She will depend on your support.
- Let her know when you can see the baby's head. Help her reach down to touch it or hold a mirror so she can see it if desired.
- Tell her you love her, especially after baby is born.



What can I do if she feels sick in labour?

Hormones that help a mother in labour can make her feel sick.

To help her manage:

- encourage her to crunch on ice
- apply a cool washer for her face and neck
- use encouraging words to remind her this is normal
- if she has vomited, help her rinse her mouth.

How can I help her cope with the pain?

Pain in labour is normal. You cannot remove the pain but you can help her manage it.

- Help her change positions regularly.
- Help her to the bathroom to use the toilet and/or shower.
- Remind her to rest between contractions.
- Remind her she is making progress.
- Avoid setting time limits for the birth.
- You are not alone; your midwife will be supporting you as well as your partner.

When do I take her to hospital?

Add the hospital's labour and birth contact number to your mobile phone.

Mercy Hospital for Women: 8458 4058	Werribee Mercy Hospital: 8754 3400

- Phone your hospital when contractions start or if her waters break:
 - o midwives will guide you about when to come in.
- Know the route to the hospital and have a backup one in case of heavy traffic or detours.
- Plan who will look after other children or pets while you are away.

Every person entering the hospital will have their temperature checked and asked COVID-19 screening questions. While in the hospital, you will be required to wear a hospital issue facemask. Regular hand hygiene and social distancing is also required.

Further Information	Acknowledgements
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